

***SOUTH AUSTRALIAN
HOMING PIGEON
ASSOCIATION INC.***

CONSTITUTION

Incorporating Race and Clock By-Laws

S.A.H.P.A. Inc. Headquarters

10 Boulderstone Road

GEPPS CROSS S.A.

Telephone: 8262.3856

Revised – March 2016

CONSTITUTION:

NAME

- 1 The Association shall be called "South Australian Homing Pigeon Association Incorporated," and hereafter referred to as the Association.

REGISTERED OFFICE

- 2 The Registered Office of the Association shall be at 10 Baulderstone Road, Gepps Cross, or such other place as may from time to time, be determined by the Committee of Management.

a) Visitors to Licenced Premises

Each ordinary member of the Club may, on any one day introduce up to 5 visitors to the Club premises, or such lesser number as may be fixed by the Licensing Authority. Liquor must not be supplied to a visitor unless the visitor is in the company of a member who has entered the name of the visitor in a book kept for the purpose and has signed their name opposite the name of he visitor.

3 OBJECTS

The objects of the Association shall be:

- 1) The encouragement of breeding, training and racing of the working homing pigeon.
- 2) The organizing, controlling and regulating of the sport of pigeon racing and training in the State of South Australia.
- 3) The breeding and training of homing pigeons for the purposes of national defence.
- 4) The organising and promoting of such tests and competitions as may be deemed necessary from time to time to achieve these objects.
- 5) To ensure that the birds are sent in charge of fully qualified conveyors that they may be fed, watered and have every attention during the journey and at race points.
- 6) To make such arrangements that the conveyor shall have full information as to the state of the weather between Adelaide and the race points, and to ensure that every reasonable precaution has been taken to provide a fair race with fair returns.
- 7) To have a uniform system of race marking, setting and opening of clocks, checking on race marks, and the compiling of race reports. This rule shall include electronic timing-see ETS Race By-law 41 and the EBSS rules and conditions.
- 8) The protection of birds and owners by the adoption of such measures as may from time to time, be deemed necessary or advisable for the protection of the birds or the members of associated clubs in their relation as owners or fliers of homing pigeons.
- 9) Mediate disputes that may arise, whether between clubs and their members, or between members of clubs, or between clubs or their members and the Association, on appeal being made by any party or parties to such dispute.
- 10) The acquisition by any lawful means of property or funds for the purpose of carrying out the aforesaid objects or other objects of the Association for the time being. Including, such special object or objects as shall be determined on by the Association, whether such acquisition shall be by subscription, gift, devise or bequest of real or personal property, or the sale of goods or other real personal property or by the purchase, exchange or such other means as may be approved of, by the Association.
- 11) To borrow or raise money by the issue of debentures or debenture stocks, bonds, mortgages or any other securities founded or based upon all or any of the property of the Association, or without any such security, and upon such terms as to priority or otherwise as the Association shall think fit.
- 12) To provide land and a clubhouse, for the furtherance of such objects and for the accommodation of the members and their friends, and for such purposes to purchase, take or lease, exchange or otherwise acquire land, and to erect, maintain and alter any buildings or erections that may be required for the purposes of or can be conveniently used in connection with the Association.

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- 13) To furnish any such building or buildings in such a manner as may be thought expedient, and to maintain, improve, repair or replace the buildings and furniture of the Association whenever necessary or expedient.
- 14) To manage, let/lease, sell, hire, exchange or otherwise deal with the property of the Association in such a manner and upon such terms as may be considered expedient or desirable.
- 15) To buy, make, sell and dispose of to members of the Association hampers, cages, clocks, rings and other apparatus and materials, pigeon food and other goods or articles used in connection with pigeons breeding, training and flying.
- 16) To appoint or employ officers, clerks, servants and workmen for the purposes of the Association and to remunerate any persons so appointed or employed for their services by the payment of wages, salaries or gratuities.
- 17) To provide prizes, challenge cups and shields to be competed for by members of the Association.
- 18) To invest the monies of the Association not immediately required in such a manner as may from time to time be determined.
- 19) From time to time contribute to, or subscribe to any charitable, benevolent or useful object of a public character.
- 20) To draw, accept, make, endorse, discount and negotiate bills of exchange or promissory notes.
- 21) The income and property of the S.A.H.P.A. Inc., whensoever's derived, shall be applied solely towards the objects of the S.A.H.P.A. Inc., and no portions thereof shall be paid or transferred directly or otherwise howsoever by way of profit to the members of the S.A.H.P.A. Inc., provided that nothing herein contained shall prevent the payment in good faith of an allowance to any officials or servants of the S.A.H.P.A. Inc., in return for services actually rendered to the S.A.H.P.A. Inc., or prevent the free gift to the members of the publications of the S.A.H.P.A. Inc., or the giving of privileges to or the payments of the expenses of representatives attending meetings on behalf of the S.A.H.P.A. Inc., or to prevent the bona fide issuing of certificates of merit or the giving of prizes or contributions for prizes by the S.A.H.P.A. Inc., to the members of the S.A.H.P.A. Inc.
- 22) To promote pigeon racing by advertising the social, sporting and competitive aspects of the sport. In part this advertising to be carried out through the television and/or radio media.
- 23) Generally to do all such things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the foregoing objects or any of them.

MEMBERSHIP

4.
 - 1) The Association shall consist of the members of all associated homing clubs, that is to say, such homing clubs in the State of South Australia as shall join the Association with the sanction of the Committee of Management of the Association, and the proper officers of which shall have duly subscribed to these rules in manner hereinafter provided, and shall pursuant to these rules have paid to the Association the annual subscription payable by members of such clubs respectively.
 - 2) No homing club wishing to join the Association as an Associated Club, shall be admitted to membership unless approved by a majority of the Committee of Management.
 - 3) The lofts of all members competing in Association Races shall be situated within a 50km radius of the Adelaide GPO.
 - 4) Life members may be elected by the Annual Meeting of the Association.
A notice proposing Life Membership will only be accepted from:
 - (a) SAHPA Clubs or
 - (b) The Committee of Management.The notice proposing Life Membership must address the criteria contained in the document SAHPA guidelines for Life Membership.

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- 5) Members wishing to change clubs after payment of capitation fees must apply in writing to the Management Committee for approval, submitting reasons for such application. Approval will only be given in exceptional circumstances.

SUBSCRIPTION TO THE RULES

5. All clubs joining the Association shall be required to subscribe to these rules by resolution, and a certified copy of such resolution, signed by the chairperson and secretary of the club, must be forwarded to the General Secretary of the Association before the club shall be entitled to join or the members to enjoy the benefits of membership of the Association.

ENTRANCE FEES

6. All clubs joining the Association shall pay an entrance fee, the amount of which shall be fixed from time to time by the Committee of Management.

SUBSCRIPTION

7. 1) The annual subscription of the Association shall be determined annually of which amount \$1 shall be allocated to the Building Fund until otherwise decided by the Committee of Management.
- 2) The subscriptions shall be paid by the associated clubs respectively, according to number of club members, and each club shall pay an additional subscription for each club member joining after the first day in any financial year and prior to competing in any club or Association race.
- 3) Any associated club which shall be in arrears with regard to subscriptions at the end of any financial year shall, if the Association so decide, be deemed to have ceased to belong to the Association, but shall nevertheless remain liable for any subscription in arrears. The subscription of each member of an associated club shall be a debt due to the Association by the member and their club, jointly and severally, and recoverable accordingly.

FINANCIAL YEAR

8. The financial year of the Association shall be the period from 1st January through to 31st of December of the current calendar year.
Annual subscriptions shall be payable no later than the 31st March of each year .
Only in extreme circumstances will late payment be accepted.

TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP

9. 1) The Committee of Management of the Association may in its absolute discretion endorse, refuse to endorse or otherwise rule upon all disqualifications or suspensions by associated clubs or members of such clubs. Notice in writing of any such disqualifications or suspension, shall be given by the associated club involved to the General Secretary of the Association within fourteen days from the date of such disqualifications or suspension.
- 2) The Committee of Management by a majority of its members present in person may in its absolute discretion resolve not to admit to membership any applicant for membership of the Association and may by such majority of its members so present resolve to expel from membership of the Association any member deemed guilty of any one or more of the following:
- a) Conduct detrimental to the Association.
 - b) Breach of the rules and regulations of the Association or any of them;
 - c) Willful refusal or neglect to carry out any lawful direction or ruling of the Committee in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Association or any of them;
 - d) Failure to pay annual subscription or other dues lawfully imposed by the Association in accordance with these rules and regulations or any of them;
 - e) Conduct contrary to the best interest of the Association; and
 - f) Bringing into this country pigeon eggs laid in a foreign country or pigeons bred in a foreign country while an act of parliament forbids such imports into Australia.

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- 3) 1. Any member found guilty of administering performance enhancing drugs to their birds or being an accomplice to administering performance enhancing drugs to racing pigeons for the purpose of gaining an advantage over his/her competitors will be disqualified from competing in ALL RACES that are conducted under the auspices of the SAHPA Inc. for a period of time which is to be determined by the SAHPA Inc. Management Committee.
2. The SAHPA Inc. Committee reserves the right to have member's birds tested for all performance drugs and in particular anabolic steroids, Beta-Agonists, Cortico Steroids.
3. Routine tests will be conducted and any members refusing to have his/her birds tested will be in breach of this rule and will be automatically disqualified from racing until such time as his/her birds have been proven to be free of any performance enhancing substances.
4. In the case of a clearly positive result all costs shall be borne by the offender. If the result is negative all charges in respect of the testing will be borne by the SAHPA Inc.
5. Medical treatment may not used as justification should the result prove positive.
6. Once the test has been finalized and the result established, a copy of the result shall be forwarded to the member/s in question and another copy to be placed in the hands of the SAHPA Inc. General Secretary.

OUTLINE OF HOW SAMPLE MAY BE TAKEN.

1. Sample to be taken by a minimum of two SAHPA nominated officials in the presence of the owner or his nominee.
2. Only the authorized test kit supplied by Racing Analytical Services Limited may be used.
3. The instructions given with the testing equipment must be followed to the letter.
4. Samples for testing are to be sent by first class post to Racing Analytical Services Limited, 400 Epsom Road Flemington. Victoria 3031 Australia.

PROCEDURE FOR USE

1. Ensure all components of the test kit are present before starting the test procedure.
 2. Be careful not to contaminate any parts of the kit once the procedure is started.
 - ❖ The gloves provided must be worn throughout the sampling procedure to ensure no contamination can occur from contact with human hands. This will also protect you from contact with the test material.
 3. Using the scoop, collect the sample and place it inside the sample bottle and screw the cap down firmly until the tamper proof seal is engaged.
 4. Apply the self adhesive seal to the sample bottle by placing the seal over the center of the cap then press the seal down the sides of the bottle.
 5. Place the sample bottle inside the Bio-Hazard bag and seal the bag by folding the top of the bag and then place the seal over the fold and down the front and back of the bag.
 6. The owner of the birds or his nominee will be required to sign across the seal and the seal shall remain in place until the test kit is opened by an authorized person at the testing laboratory.
- 4) No resolution to expel a member in accordance with subparagraph 2 hereof shall be carried unless the member involved has had the opportunity of stating their case to the Committee of Management.
 - 5) Every member of the Association who shall be expelled from the Association shall forthwith upon the passing of the resolution for expulsion, surrender and lose membership and all rights and privileges of the Association and no such expelled member shall have any claim whatsoever upon the Committee of Management, members or officers of the Association.
 - 6) All disqualifications or suspensions endorsed by the Committee of Management of the Association pursuant to these rules and regulations shall be notified in writing to all

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associated clubs by the General Secretary of the Association and shall be observed and acted upon in all things by such associated clubs.

- 7) The Committee of Management shall have power to summon before it any member of any associated club to give evidence and/or to produce documents in any matter before the Committee of Management in accordance with these rules and regulations. The form of inquiry or proceedings conducted by the Committee of Management and the manner in which evidence or statements are given to the Committee shall be at the absolute and unfettered discretion of the Committee of Management.
- 8) The decision of the Committee of Management upon any question of admission to membership and expulsion from membership of the Association shall be final and conclusive.

9)

INFRINGEMENT OF RULES

10. Should any member of the Association commit a breach of the rules of the Association and any of them or of the Racing By-Laws of the Association or any of them, the Committee of Management may notwithstanding the provisions of Rule 9 punish the offender by a term of suspension of membership of the Association or by such other form of penalty as the Management Committee in its absolute discretion shall think fit.

a) Non-payment of Subscription or Dues

Should any member of the Association fail to pay his or her subscription or other dues or any part thereof when the same shall be due and payable the Committee of Management may notwithstanding the provisions of Rule 9 suspend such member until such time as all arrears of subscription and dues shall be paid and during the period of such suspension such member shall not be entitled to the rights and privileges of the Association or any of them.

b) Non-collection of Reported Stray Pigeon

Members must make contact with persons reporting pigeons registered in their name within 24 hours of contact by the Ring Secretary. The reported pigeon(s) must then be collected within 7 days, after which the Ring Secretary must be notified of the collection.

Failure to comply with the above will result in a fine of \$50 and further nominations of pigeons in races shall be prohibited until the above procedure has been complied with, and the fine is paid to the General Secretary.

Further infringements may result in possible suspension or termination of Membership.

APPEALS BY CLUB MEMBERS

11. The Committee of Management, may at its absolute discretion, hear and decide upon the appeal of any club member against their club's decision provided that notice of such appeal and the grounds thereof be sent in writing to the General Secretary of the Association within fourteen days of the member receiving notice of the decision of their club, and provided also that such appeal be accompanied by a deposit of \$5.00, and in the event of the appeal not being upheld the fee lodged with such appeal shall be forfeited by the member or members or club appealing. Nothing in this rule shall derogate from the powers of the Association with regard to the settlement of disputes, as provided in Rule 3 (9) of these rules and regulations.

OFFICERS

12. The officers of the Association shall consist of a Patron, President, Vice Presidents, General Secretary, Assistant Secretary and Treasurer, all of whom shall be elected annually by the Committee of Management, but shall be eligible for re-election.
- a) The Chairperson and Vice Chairperson shall be elected by all financial members of the SAHPA Inc, during the election/s for the Five Man Committee, who are up for re-election.

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- b) AUDITOR - Immediately after the Annual General Meeting, the Committee of Management shall appoint an Auditor. The person so appointed is not to be a financial member of the Association and must be suitably qualified. The Auditor is to hold office until the next Annual General Meeting and is eligible for re-appointment.

CHAIRPERSON, GENERAL SECRETARY AND TREASURER

13. Any member of the Association shall be eligible for election as Chairperson, General Secretary or Treasurer of the Association providing the nomination is accompanied by the nominee's consent in writing to be handed to the General Secretary or the Acting General Secretary one month previous to the election taking place. The General Secretary and Treasurer, shall be allowed a voice in all Association business, but shall not be entitled to vote on any questions. They shall be ex-officio members of the Committee of Management and may be elected to other Committees.

14. VACANT
15. VACANT
16. VACANT

SEALHOLDER

17. There shall be a Common Seal of the Association, and such Seal shall be kept in the custody of the General Secretary. The said General Secretary shall be the person authorized to use such Common Seal only under the direction of the Committee of Management.

OFFICER'S DUTIES

18. 1) The Chairperson shall preside and keep order at all meetings of the Association members and Committees. Every member shall pay strict obedience to the presiding officer and shall uphold the dignity of the chair. Any member who in the opinion of a meeting of the Committee of Management of this Association is considered guilty of a breach of this rule may be dealt with as though guilty of misconduct.
- 2) The Vice-Chairperson shall act in the place of the Chairperson when necessary and assist him/her whenever called upon by he/she to do so.
- 3) The Treasurer or General Secretary of the Association shall receive all monies and shall give the General Secretary a receipt for same. All such monies received by the said Treasurer or General Secretary shall be paid into the General account of the Association in such bank or banks as the Committee of Management shall decide, and no monies shall be withdrawn from such account without the signature of the Chairperson or the Treasurer and the General Secretary. The Treasurer or General Secretary shall pay all expenses contracted by the Association out of the said general account after the accounts have been endorsed by the Chairperson and approved by the Committee of Management. The Treasurer shall produce to the Chairperson and/or General Secretary of the meeting of the Committee of Management all books, accounts, vouchers and Association papers in his or her possession whenever called upon to do so. He/she shall produce no later than 3 weeks before the Annual General Meeting of the members of the Association a properly audited statement of receipts and Expenditure for the Financial Year and a Balance Sheet setting out the assets and liabilities of the Association.
- 4) The Assistant Secretary's duties are to assist the General Secretary as required, and to attend Hampering nights to assist the Treasurer.
- 5) The General Secretary shall keep correctly such books as he/she may be instructed by the Association or as may be required for the fulfillment of his /her duties and in particular, race record registration and receipt books and all usual and proper books of account and a register containing the names and addresses of the members of the Association, and shall at the expiration of term of office or sooner, if required by the Committee of Management, hand to the successor all Association books, vouchers,

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papers, correspondence, etc., in his/her possession. The General Secretary shall receive all monies paid to the Association and shall pay the same to the Treasurer, obtaining receipt for same. He/she shall make arrangements subject to the approval of the Association for all meetings of the Association Management Committee delegates or sub-committees. He/she shall make arrangements for the carrying out of all races under the auspices of the Association and shall determine their result; only airline distances shall be recognized in Association races when a record is claimed. He/she shall conduct all the correspondence of the Association.

- 6) The General Secretary (or an officer so nominated by the Management Committee) shall determine the results of all races flown under the auspices of the Association. Should there be any issue arising from the race results, the General Secretary shall provide all information to the Management Committee for review and decision.
- 7) The Ring Secretary shall issue all rings and keep a register of same. All monies received shall be banked promptly and details of the sales submitted weekly to the Treasurer.
- 8) The Auditor shall audit the accounts of the Association annually, and shall give a proper certificate in writing, of the result of such audits.
- 9) Any question regarding the accuracy of the figures in the balance sheet must be sent in to the Treasurer seven days prior to the Annual General meeting in order that they may be looked into and explanation given to the members at the time the balance sheet is under discussion.

MEETINGS

19. 1) Annual Meeting - The Annual General Meeting shall be held within ninety (90) days of the end of the financial year each year. Receipt of Notices of Motions for the Annual General Meeting each year shall close at last mail 31st January of the current year to allow notification to members (refer rule 20).
The Chairperson, Treasurer, Auditor's reports shall be presented. The newly elected Committee of Management shall subsequently appoint the officers for the ensuing year.

- 2) **Special Meetings** - A Special General Meeting may be called by the General Secretary at any time, and shall be called within three days by the General Secretary on receiving a written requisition for that purpose stating the specific object/s for which the meeting is required, signed by not fewer than three members of the Committee of Management.

ALTERATION OF CONSTITUTION & BY-LAWS

20. No alteration or variation of or addition to the SAHPA Inc. Constitution and/or the By-Laws of the Association shall be made, except by a majority of the financial members present at the Annual General Meeting or at a Special General Meeting of the members of the Association called for the purpose.
Twenty-one clear days' notice of such meetings shall be given to all members, stating the time and place of holding same and specifying the alterations, variations or additions to the Constitution and/or By-Laws proposed to be brought forward.
Notice of motion proposing the rescinding alteration, variation or addition to the Constitution and/or By-Laws of the Association shall only be accepted from:
 - 1). Associated clubs of the Association which have discussed and approved the proposal(s) by a majority of members attending an official club meeting at which a quorum was present; or
 - 2). The Committee of Management itself. Such alteration(s) shall be registered with the Corporate Affairs Commission as required by the Act (March 1989).

ROUTINE OF BUSINESS AT MEETINGS

21. The following shall be the course of business at meetings of the Association and its committees:
 - a) Minutes to be read and confirmed

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- b) Business arising out of minutes
- c) Correspondence
- d) Reports from committees
- e) Adjourned motions and business
- f) Motions of which notice has been given
- g) Breaches of rules and regulations
- h) General business.

Minutes read, passed and confirmed.

THE COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT

22. 1) All financial members of the Association, with the exception of the presiding Chairperson (see part 7), shall be eligible to vote for the election of members to the Committee of Management and shall be entitled to one vote for the electorate candidate of their choice. Members will be deemed to belong to one of five electorates and will only be invited to vote in the years that their electorate requires a replacement member. At the date of formation, no electorate shall comprise more than 25% or less than 15%, of the official financial members of the Association in the year preceding an election.
- 2) Nominations for election to the Committee of Management shall be in writing and signed by the nominee and two other members of the said electorate.
- 3) Nominations shall be received by the General Secretary up to two calendar months prior to the date of each Annual General Meeting.
- 4) Ballot papers containing the names of all electorate nominees for election to the Committee of Management shall be prepared by the General Secretary in alphabetical order as to surname and such ballot paper shall be posted to each financial member of the said electorate(s) of the Association no later than one calendar month prior to the date of the Annual General Meeting (or at any other time as determined by the rules of the Association). This notice shall list the nominees accepted for the electorate concerned, and voting shall be effected by the member clearly placing against the name of the nominee of first preference, the number "1". Subsequent preferences are not required.
- 5) Votes shall be returned by hand or by post to the General Secretary no later than fourteen (14) clear days from the date set for the Annual General Meeting or any other constitutionally convened election.
- 6) A Returning Officer shall be appointed for each election by the Committee of Management. The duties of the Returning Officer shall be to obtain all ballot papers from the General Secretary and to count and record all votes cast by members.
- 7) In the event of two candidates receiving the same number of votes in a given electorate, the Chairperson of the Association shall cast his/her vote to determine the outcome for the said electorate.
- 8) It shall not be compulsory for all members of the Association to cast a vote, and the returning officer shall take into account only the votes received in accordance with the rules outlined above.
- 9) At the Annual General Meeting (or other specially conducted General Meeting of members), the Returning Officer shall deliver into the hands of the Chairperson of the Committee of Management, a return of all votes cast and the Chairperson shall announce the results of the election and shall declare the successful nominees elected as members of the Committee of Management.
- 10) Subject to these rules, the management of the business of the Association shall be vested in the Committee of Management who may in addition to the powers and authorities by these rules or otherwise expressly conferred upon them, exercise all such powers of the Association and do all such things which may be exercised and done by the Association and are not hereby directed or required to be exercised and done by the Association in General Meeting, but no rule or regulation made by the Association in General Meeting shall invalidate any prior contract entered into by the Committee of Management which would have been valid if such rule or regulation had not been made.
- 11) The Committee of Management may meet together for the dispatch of business at such times and from time to time as the committee or the Chairperson thereof shall think fit,

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and may adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings and proceedings as they may think fit. Until otherwise determined four members of the committee shall form a quorum.

- 12) Only members present in person shall vote at meetings of Committee of Management.
- 13) Until otherwise determined by a Special General Meeting of members, the number of electorates represented by members of the Committee of Management shall be five. These electorates shall be titled Southern, Northern, Eastern, Western and Hills.
- 14) Vacant.
- 15) At the Annual General Meeting held each year after 2001, those members of the Committee of Management longest in office shall retire progressively from office. In this way, subject to their being no other vacancies brought about by other means, two new members shall be elected each year, with only one member required every third year.
- 16) All retiring members of the Committee of Management shall, following retirement from office, be eligible for re-election, regardless of how many terms of three years in office, the member has held.
- 17) No member of the Committee of Management shall hold office for a term exceeding three years, provided however, that a member of the Committee of Management shall hold office until the Annual General Meeting, notwithstanding that the Annual General Meeting shall be held after such member shall have completed three years in office.
- 18) The Committee of Management shall have power at any time and from time to time to appoint any other person as a member of the Committee of Management to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the Committee at any time shall not exceed the maximum number fixed. Any member so appointed shall be a member of the electorate from which the vacancy arose or if no one from that electorate is willing to be appointed then the Committee of Management can appoint a member from another electorate, and shall retire at the end of that year, but is eligible to nominate for re-election at the next Annual General meeting. Such member may nominate for one more consecutive three year term after completion of their first full term in office.
- 19) The Chairperson, and in the Chairperson's absence the Vice-Chairperson shall preside at all meetings of the Committee of Management.
- 20) Votes of members of the Committee of Management shall be by show of hands unless deemed otherwise by the Chairperson.
- 21) All decisions of the Committee of Management shall be carried by a simple majority.
- 22) All meetings of the Committee of Management shall be held in camera. With the exception of the Annual General Meeting, no notice of such meetings shall be given to members of the Association.
- 23) The Secretary and Treasurer and any other officer of the Association except for the presiding Chairperson, may be appointed as a member of the Committee of Management.
- 24) The Committee of Management may in its sole discretion and at any time invite any person(s) to attend meetings of the Committee of Management. Such persons may by invitation be heard, but unless a member of the committee, shall not be entitled to vote.
- 25) Minutes of all meetings of the Committee of Management and of the Annual General Meeting and of any Special General Meeting shall be recorded at the meeting by the Secretary and shall at the end of the meeting at which they are recorded be read by the Secretary to members and such additions and alterations as may be necessary made thereto and approved and in evidence of such approval signed by the Chairperson of that meeting.
- 26) Within a period of fourteen (14) days after each meeting referred to in Sub Rule (25) hereof, the Secretary shall cause a copy of that meeting's minutes to be posted to each of the clubs in the Association.
- 27) The acceptance by a 75% majority of members present at the Special General Meeting, and subsequent implementation of this amended rule, shall require the 1998 elected Committee of Management to retire immediately, and be replaced by a new Committee elected as soon as possible and in accordance with the above. In the brief interim period whilst the elections being called and run, as per the rules of the Association, the General Secretary shall co-ordinate the management of the affairs of the Association.

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- 28) Any currently elected member of the February 1998 SAHPA Committee of Management, shall be eligible to be re-elected to stand as candidate for their nominated electorate, and hence stand for re-election to the new Committee of Management, regardless of previous terms on the old Committee.
- 29) In addition to and without prejudice to the powers and obligations incidental to the Committee of Management, the Management Committee of the Association for the time being shall have, and exercise full powers of arranging for and carrying out the building and erection of the clubhouse and buildings appurtenant thereto on the land acquired for that purpose by the Association and of letting, leasing, hiring and otherwise managing and controlling such premises and the keeping of the accounts in connection therewith on behalf of the Association and for the purpose of enabling the Management Committee to carry out their duties in this respect. The monies at present standing to the credit of the Building Fund of the Association and all future allocations of subscriptions to the Building Fund and all other monies raised, subscribed or borrowed for the purpose of erecting the said clubhouse and buildings, as well as the revenue derived from the letting, leasing or hiring of the said premises and furniture shall be subject to the control of the Management Committee, who may from time to time expend and apply the same in and towards the erection of the said clubhouse and buildings and the maintenance, upkeep and repair of the same and the payment of all expenses incidental to the proper management and control thereof. The monies referred to in this rule shall be paid by the Secretary and/or Treasurer into an account to be opened in the name of the Association in a bank or banks as the Management Committee shall decide, to be called the Building Fund Account, and all payments made pursuant to this rule shall be made by cheques drawn on the said account and signed by Treasurer and one other Management Committee member.
- 30) Each Representative of the Management Committee must call a meeting with his/her electorate members each year prior to the drafting of the SAHPA Inc. race program. Once all Management Committee members have fulfilled their obligation to the electorate with respect to the race program, the Management Committee will draft the race program for the following year.
- 31) That the convoyers report be distributed with Committee of Management minutes sent out to Club secretaries.
- 32) Before any major capital expenditure over \$10,000 by the Association occurs the members must approve by a majority vote at an AGM or special meeting.
- 33) The Management Committee will provide copies of Public Liability insurance policy to all SAHPA members for their perusal .

OVER-RIDING POWERS OF GENERAL MEMBERS

23. 1) Notwithstanding any powers to the contrary vested by this Constitution in the Committee of Management, 10% in total of all the general members of the Association from time to time may in writing petition the Committee of Management to call a Special General Meeting of members of the Association. A petition shall specify the grounds upon which a Special General Meeting is required and shall set forth all resolutions proposed to be put to the Special General Meeting. The Committee of Management shall within seven (7) days from the receipt of a petition call a special General Meeting of all members of the Association.
- 2) A resolution carried by 75% of general members of the Association present in person at a Special General Meeting called pursuant to this rule shall over-ride any resolution or decision of the Committee of Management to contrary effect and the general members may by a majority of 75% of their total number at any time vote to remove from office any one or more of the members of the Committee of Management and upon the passing of such resolution such member(s) shall forthwith cease to hold office as members of the Committee of Management and a casual vacancy shall be declared and filled in accordance with these rules. In the event that the whole of the Committee of

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Management shall be dismissed from office or shall resign, an election to replace all members of the Committee of Management shall be held in accordance with these rules and the Secretary for the time being shall have all powers given by these rules to conduct the election to appoint the Returning Officer and to call a Special General Meeting of members for the purpose of declaring the results of the election and all other powers necessary to lead to the valid appointment of a new Committee of Management.

AFFILIATION OF OTHER ASSOCIATIONS AND CLUBS

24. 1) The Association may grant affiliation with the Association to any homing pigeon club in the metropolitan area or country.
- 2) All applicants for affiliation shall be accompanied by a full list of its officers and members and club rules.
- 3) The current affiliation fee must be paid on joining. Such application shall be submitted to and approved by the Association and thereafter the club shall be registered as an affiliated club.
- 4) Members of affiliated clubs using the convoyers shall pay a fee to be determined at each annual meeting and clubs not using the convoyer shall pay a fee to be determined likewise.
- 5) Such affiliation shall continue so long as the club is financial and otherwise complies with these rules.
- 6) Each affiliated club shall forthwith upon their election, register with the General Secretary of the Association, the names and addresses of its executive officers.

INTERPRETATION OF RULES AND REGULATIONS

25. The Committee of Management shall be the sole authority for the interpretation of these rules and regulations and the decision of the Committee of Management upon any question or interpretation or upon any matter affecting the Association and not provided for by these rules and regulations shall be final and conclusive.

DISPOSAL OF PROPERTY ON DISSOLUTION OR WINDING UP OF THE ASSOCIATION

26. If upon the final winding up or dissolution of the Association there remains after satisfaction of all its debts and liabilities any property whatsoever, the same shall not be paid to or distributed among the members of the Association, but shall be paid to or distributed amongst such one or more charitable institutions in South Australia as the Committee of Management shall think fit. BUT this rule shall have no application in the case of a winding-up or a dissolution for the purpose of re-forming or re-constructing the Association or altering its constitution, or which is brought about by any other club or association of clubs having similar objects, nor shall this rule or anything contained or implied therein operate to prevent the sale by the Association of all or any part of its property or undertaking, nor the disposal of its surplus assets in the ordinary way of business and without the intention of distributing the proceeds of such sale or such surplus assets as the case may be among the members of the Association in contravention of the foregoing provisions of this rule.

HEADINGS AND MARGINAL NOTES

27. Marginal notes and headings, where they occur, shall not be deemed to form part of the Constitution and By-Laws, nor shall they be construed as such.

WHEN RULES COME INTO FORCE

28. These rules shall come into force forthwith.

REPEAL OF PREVIOUS CONSTITUTION AND RULES

29. From the date of the registration of this Constitution and these By-Laws, all previously registered constitutions and rules shall be repealed.

STANDING ORDERS

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30. 1) Every member when about to speak shall rise and address the Chair respectively, and to conduct him or herself in a respectable manner towards the Chair. No member shall be allowed to interrupt the speaker, except through the Chairperson, and in explanation of a point of order.
- 2) No member shall be allowed to speak more than once on any subject, no longer than five minutes, except with the consent of the meeting. Any member who has spoken on a motion shall not be in order in speaking on any amendment except the mover of the motion, who shall be called on by the Chairperson to reply after the debate has closed, and no member shall speak afterwards on the same subjects.
- 3) Not more than two members shall speak in succession, either for or against any motion or amendment, and if, at the conclusion of the second speaker's remarks, no member rises to speak on the other side, the question shall be put to the meeting after the mover has replied.
- 4) The time for discussing any matter shall not exceed twenty (20) minutes, unless an extension of time has been agreed, upon by a two-thirds majority of the members present, and the time for such extensions must be stated.
- 5) On any member rising to a point of order during the debate, the speaker shall resume his/her seat, and the person so rising shall state his/her point concisely, when the Chairperson shall rule thereon, the Chairperson's ruling being final, unless challenged by a formal motion submitted to the meeting.
- 6) Should any member disagree with the ruling of the Chair, he/she will at once challenge the same, and on this action being taken, the Chairperson shall vacate the Chair, and the question put to the meeting without discussion; it shall require a two-thirds majority to have the rulings disagreed with.
- 7) The Chairperson may speak for or against any motion or amendment. In the event of the votes on any subject being equal, he/she shall have a casting vote only, but not otherwise. The Chairperson shall decide on all points of order.
- 8) All notices of motion shall be in writing, and shall take precedence of all other new business.
- 9) On the adoption of any amendment, such amendment shall become the motion.
- 10) No motion or amendment shall be entertained or discussed until it has been seconded, and one amendment only shall be before the meeting at one time. Should a member desire to move a further amendment he/she shall give notice of and indicate it before the vote is taken on the original motion.
- 11) A motion or amendment becomes the property of the meeting and can only be withdrawn by a vote of two-thirds of the members present.
- 12) Minutes shall be rescinded by a two-thirds majority of the members present. Minutes of a special meeting shall only be rescinded by a special meeting, of which members have been duly notified. Decision/s arrived at by a ballot shall only be rescinded by ballot.
- a) In the event of a motion to rescind a rule or a minute being defeated the said rule or minute will remain effective for at least twelve (12) calendar months.
- b) A minute shall remain effective until its purpose has been fulfilled or for longer than twelve (12) calendar months.
- 13) The standing orders may be suspended in the following manner only:
By two-thirds of the members present at any meeting being in favor of said suspension, and the time of such suspension must be stated.

CODE OF PRACTICE

31. There shall be a SAHPA Inc. Code of Practice and each member of the Association shall comply with the Code of Practice. Infringements of the Code of Practice shall be dealt with by the Management Committee, for adjudication as required.

NOTES:

RACE BY-LAWS

CONTROL OF RACES

- RBL 1. All races will be flown under the auspices and management of the S.A.H.P.A Inc. Any associated club or body of people wishing to organize and compete in a race not approved on the S.A.H.P.A. program must seek the permission of the Management Committee. This relates to pre-program, post-program and during the program events. Members are not permitted to privately release birds from race-points on the same day as the scheduled race.
- RBL 2. The Committee of Management shall have entire management of races, and in all cases of dispute the decision of a majority of such committee shall be final.
- RBL 3. The General Secretary and the committee of management reserve absolute power to refuse any entry or entries received which do not conform strictly to the By-Laws controlling such races as held under the auspices of the SAHPA.
- RBL 4. The release of all pigeons at all race points is to be at the sole discretion of the Release Officers. Prior to the commencement of each season members will be informed how release information may be obtained. Members are not permitted to telephone the radio station to seek this information. Release information will generally be available via the race release telephone number and or via the SAHPA website.

NOMINATIONS AND ACCEPTANCES

- RBL 5. Association approved Nomination and Acceptance forms must be used, and written/printed in ink. Details must be recorded in full for each pigeon nominated, ditto marks not being permitted. Electronic timing basketing lists of electronic timing systems are approved – see ETS Race Bylaw 41 and the EBSS Rules and Conditions.
- a) Details must be recorded in full for each pigeon nominated on the special prize nomination form. Errors made on the special prize nomination form will result in the disqualification of the pigeon from receiving a special prize.
- RBL 6. Nominations and acceptances will not be received unless accompanied by the full amounts payable, including convoyer fees; or any other fees owing, all to be paid by the time fixed by each hampering centre. This time is to be no later than 8:00pm.
- a) A fee will be charged in conjunction with convoyer fees and will be set aside for administration expenses.
- RBL 7. On payment of a late fee of fifty (50) cents, nominations and birds for hampering will be accepted up to one half hour after the closure time fixed by that hampering centre.

OWNERSHIP

- RBL 8. All birds before nomination, must be the absolute property of and ring registered to the competitor(s) in whose name they are nominated and flown, and must be flown to a loft on the registered premises of competitor(s). No competitor(s) will be allowed to fly to more than one registered premises. Any infraction to this rule will annul all rights to prizes.
- RBL 9. Vacant.
- RBL 10. All birds to be entirely at owners risk from the time they leave the owner's hands, but every care will be taken to prevent losses or injury.

PRIZES, POINTS AND CERTIFICATES

- RBL 11. The winner of an Association Race is the bird making the fastest calculated velocity for the event, except where Race By-Law 18 (4) applies. Where Race By-Law 18 (4) applies, the winner is the bird with the fastest velocity of those home on the day (as defined in Race By-Law 18) except where a bird on the second day would have flown a higher velocity with its flying time having been from release time until corrected clocking time (including hours of darkness) in which case that bird is the winner. The velocity flown by all birds shall be determined by dividing the corrected flying time into the distance from the race point to the particular loft and expressed in metres per minute to the third decimal point. Should two or more birds record an equal velocity to the third decimal they shall be declared joint winners.

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The Committee of Management may disqualify any bird making a velocity it rules to be impossible.

- RBL 12. Aggregate Points shall be awarded to the first thirty (30) owners in all races under the heading of Association Races on the official SAHPA Inc. yearly program. The first owner shall receive 30 points with one less point for each succeeding owner. An owner shall receive only one lot of points in each race.
- RBL 13. The owners of birds finishing in the first 30 in all races under the heading of Association Races on the official SAHPA Inc. yearly program shall receive SAHPA Inc. certificates stating the bird's color, sex, ring number, the date of the race, the race point and distance, the velocity, the position gained and the number of owners and birds competing.
- RBL 14. SAHPA Inc. aggregate point's certificates shall be awarded to the 30 owners with the most aggregate points at the end of each season.
- RBL 15. Any Prize-money for S.A.H.P.A. Inc. Races is to be organized, controlled and allocated to flyers by the S.A.H.P.A. Inc. Management Committee. Clubs/Groups may raise their own Prize-money for S.A.H.P.A. Inc. Races and is to be organized, controlled and allocated to flyers within the Clubs/Groups by relevant Club/Group Committee.
- RBL 16. A SAHPA Inc. "Bird of the Year" trophy shall be awarded and presented each season. Points shall be awarded to the first (30) birds in all races under the heading of Association races on the official SAHPA Inc. yearly program. The first bird shall receive 30 points with one less point for each succeeding bird.

LOFT POSITIONS

- RBL 17. A plan showing position of Competitor's Registered Loft must accompany Capitation Fee, giving correct number of allotment where Registered Loft is erected, name of Street in which Competitor's Loft is erected, also name of town or District. Global Positioning System (G.P.S.) co-ordinates will be struck and recorded as near as practical to the Registered Loft position by an S.A.H.P.A. Inc. Designate for which a Twenty (20) Dollar Fee is applicable. This rule will apply to all New Members, existing Members who have changed their residential place of abode or who have had a absence of two (2) years or greater from the Sport.
- a) The Chairperson and Secretary of each club will be responsible for Inspection of Lofts of Club Members and for making recommendations for improvements in matters of Health and Hygiene of Lofts.

FLYING TIME

- RBL 18 1) Flying time for birds clocked on the day (which includes between midnight and one half hour before sunrise second day) shall be from release time to the corrected clocking time.
- 2) Flying time for birds clocked **after** one half hour before sunrise second day up until one half hour before sunrise third day shall be from release time to the corrected clocking time **excluding hours of darkness.**
- 3) Flying time for birds clocked **after** one half hour before sunrise third and subsequent days shall be from release time to the corrected clocking time **excluding hours of darkness.**
- 4) Birds homing on the day cannot be beaten by any bird or birds homing on any subsequent day unless sub-paragraph (5) applies.
- 5) A bird homing **on the second day** beats a bird home **on the day** if it would have flown a higher velocity with its flying time having been from release time until corrected clocking time (including hours of darkness). This also applies to birds home on subsequent days until the closure of the race.
- 6) Sunrise and sunset times shall be as published in the Government Gazette

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Definitions:

Release Time:

Release time is the time and date pigeons are released from the release point by the SAHPA convoyer.

Corrected Clocking Time:

Corrected clocking time is:

- Stamped time of mechanical clocks adjusted for clock **fast** or **slow** variation.
- Printed time of EBSS clocks adjusted for clock **fast** or **slow** variation.

On the Day:

On the Day is the period from the release time until one half hour before sunrise second day.

Hours of Darkness:

The "Hours of Darkness" for each day shall be from one half hour after sunset to one half hour before sunrise.

RBL 19. The time limit for races shall be:

- a) three calendar days for all races up to 950km;
- b) at the end of the second day after the clocking of the first bird or at the end of the fifth calendar day, whichever is the earlier, for races between 950km and 1360km;
- c) determined at the time other regulations are fixed for races over a distance above 1360km.

The distances referred to in this rule shall be calculated from the race point to the Adelaide GPO

RBL 20. Vacant

RBL 21. That there are no qualifications for birds on all SAHPA races.

TOSSING BIRD

RBL 22. Birds finishing first, second and third position in all races under the heading of Association races on the official SAHPA Inc. yearly program, must be tossed within seven(7) days of homing by the chairperson or secretary of the owner's club or hampering centre. The onus is on the owner to arrange for his /her bird/birds to be tossed. The committee of management reserves the right to toss any pigeon. The appropriate form duly filled in must be presented to the Association prior to prize money or points being allocated.

HAMPERING:

RBL 23. Four (4) competing flying members and two (2) other club/SAHPA members must be present to constitute a hampering centre. If less than four (4) competing flying members and two (2) club/SAHPA members then the hampering of birds must be with other club/s. Clubs who find it difficult to comply with the above may hamper at the SAHPA Inc. headquarters.

RBL 24. The number of pigeons per hamper will be advised by the General Secretary from time to time. Hampers must be clearly marked as to the sex of the pigeons.

RBL 25. All birds competing in S.A.H.P.A. Inc. Races must comply with one of the following:

1. Birds must be rung with rubber race rings, the prefix letter (where available) and number to be shown on the nomination form by a recorder. The rubber ring tags for each member shall, be placed in envelopes together with original nomination form and clock setting sheets kept in a sealed container under the control of club/group chairperson. In all races under the heading of Association races on the official SAHPA Inc. yearly program.
 - Duplicate nomination forms are to be sealed in an envelope and handed to the General Secretary (or delegate) on the night of hampering.
 - In the event of a recording error being made on a nomination form or rubber tag by a third party or representative of the club/group the matter shall be referred to the SAHPA Inc. race secretary for adjudication.

OR

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Birds must have on a leg an EBSS band that will trigger an electronic scanning device

RBL 26. No less than four members shall be present at any table when race marking commences and is in progress.

RBL 27. Each hamper must be duly wired and sealed with one wire and seal to each end of the drop front and small door. Trough openings are to be permanently sealed. All doors must be fitted with chains or similar restraining device. Each hamper must be clearly painted with the club name.

RBL 28. All birds competing in races must be rung with solid rings, such rings to be registered and approved by the Association.

GENERAL

RBL 29. All SAHPA club members are asked to purchase their life-rings from the Association and affiliated club members are asked to do the same.

RBL 30. The Line or lines of flight and the length of time to be flown shall be determined by members of the SAHPA Inc. at a Special General Meeting called for this purpose. Such meeting shall be held in **June** of the final year of the existing line or lines of flight program. The only resolutions to be considered at the meeting are resolutions that pertain to line or lines of flight and the length of time to be flown. The Management Committee shall each season draft the Race Program for the following season. The race program shall be made available and / or posted to all members by no later than the **Young Bird Championship** race on the SAHPA program.

RBL 31. A foreign ring levy is payable, once only, on rings other than SA Rings with the exception of rings on pigeons purchased at squeaker sales (including sires produce sales) conducted by Associated clubs or the Special Races Committee. An owner wishing to race a pigeon rung with a foreign ring must pay to the Ring Secretary before the commencement of the season the amount of the foreign ring levy. The levy is the same as that charged for an SA ring. The Ring Secretary will issue a receipt showing the ring numbers on which the levy has been paid. Failure to pay the levy will cause the disqualification of the pigeon from any prize money and points earned in races under the heading of Association races on the official SAHPA Inc, yearly program. **BIRDS RUNG WITH INTERNATIONAL RINGS ARE BANNED FROM RACING SAHPA RACES WITH EXCEPTION OF BIRDS PURCHASED AT SIRES PRODUCE SALES.**

RBL 32. Before a Pigeon rung with an SA Ring is flown by a person other than that to whom the ring was sold, the new owner must except in the circumstances outlined in Paragraph (2), produce to the Ring Secretary a signed transfer card from the registered owner and pay the appropriate transfer fee. The Ring Secretary will issue a receipt showing the ring numbers on which the transfer fee has been paid. Failure to transfer pigeons in the above manner will cause the disqualification of the pigeon from any Prize Money and points earned in races under the heading of Association Races on the official SAHPA Inc. yearly program.

❖ Pigeons rung with SA rings and purchased at squeaker sales (including sires produce sales) conducted by associated clubs or the special races committee do not need to be transferred in this manner. However the club or committee secretary must submit the names of purchases of all pigeons to the Ring Secretary.

RBL 33. All expenses, including money set aside for a trophy, will be deducted from each association race before prize money is allocated.

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RBL 34. A trophy or similar will be presented to an owner winning a race under the heading Association Races on the official SAHPA Inc. yearly program.

RBL 35. No old life rings shall be sold while there are unsold current year rings on hand. Should stocks of current year rings be exhausted, the Ring Secretary may, upon approval by the Management Committee, sell old rings at the same price as the current year rings.

RBL 36. A maximum of 30 birds may be entered in races under the heading of Association races on the official SAHPA Inc. yearly race program. A lower maximum may be specified on the yearly program for specific races 5 birds or 10 birds.

RBL 37. The Committee of Management shall have power to disqualify any bird from competing in any or all races flown under these By-Laws.

RBL 38. Vacant .

LOADING OF BIRDS

RBL 39. A rotation system shall be used by the transport loading Stewards when loading birds from each Associated Club onto the SAHPA Inc. transporter for all races on the official SAHPA Inc. yearly program.

SHORT DISTANCE CHAMPIONSHIP SERIES

RBL 40 The SAHPA Inc. will conduct a Short Distance Championship Series (SDC Series) on all races under the heading of club races on the official SAHPA Inc. yearly program.

A sub committee of at least three (3) members of the SAHPA Inc. shall be responsible for the organization and management of the series. The sub committee shall be known as the SDC sub committee.

ELECTRONIC BAND SCANNING SYSTEMS (EBSS)

RBL 41. The operation of EBSS by any SAHPA member is subject to the rules and conditions of installation and use of electronic band systems. These rules and conditions of installation are noted on the document named Rules and Conditions of Installation and use of electronic band scanning systems.

COMPLETE SALE OF RACE AND STOCK BIRDS

RBL 42. Any member who has a "Complete Sale of Race and Stock Birds" (regardless of the specific words used) may not participate in any race conducted under the auspices of the SAHPA Inc. in the two calendar years following the sale. A member who has a sale clearly described as a "Reduction Sale" may continue racing.

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CLOCK BY-LAWS.

1. All competitors must use continuous-running printing clocks. Such clock(s) must be in good order and must be approved by the Committee of Management. Any member of the Group Clock Committee objecting to any clock must give reasons for such objections, and such clock(s) may be rejected by the Committee of Management.
2. If any clock is rejected by the Committee of Management, the owner shall be informed of the fact and reason for such a rejection in writing. The responsibility for accurate running, clear and readable clock print rests with the owner.
3. Club Secretaries must send to the General Secretary a list of clock numbers, stating the names of members to whom the clock belongs.
4. All clocks must be plainly marked with the name of the club and owner to whom the clocks belong.
5. **Dolometer** If in the opinion of the S.A.H.P.A. Clock Chairperson or S.A.H.P.A. Race Secretary any clock(s) which are presented for checking have the dolometer or similar device at such a variation from correct setting point to create the impression of the clock(s) have been mishandled the said clock(s) shall be disqualified.
6. When the gain or loss is at the rate of one second or less per hour (from clock start time to clock result time) the variation will be struck and deducted from (in case of FAST clock) or added to (in case of SLOW clock) the recorded times on the clock tape print out.
In the event of a clock gaining more than one second per hour (from clock start time to clock result time) the clock tape will be left as printed with no adjustments to tape recorded time(s) i.e. clock recorded as a DEAD clock.
In the event of a clock losing more than one second per hour (from clock start time to clock result time) the loss must be doubled and added to the recorded time(s) on the clock tape and then recorded as a DEAD clock.
Clocks consistently running over the allowed margins of FAST & SLOW should be reported to the SAHPA Clock Chairperson.
7. Clocks must be in the hands of the Group Clock Committee at the time fixed by each clock centre on setting night, and to be handled by the Clock Committee and Readers only whilst in the possession of the Association.
8. All clocks to be set, sealed, read and checked by at least three members of the Group Clock Committee.
 - a) Where the number of competing member's clocks presented to be read is less than six (6) the firing, opening, reading and checking of such clocks, shall be at the sole discretion of the SAHPA Inc. Clock Chairperson.
9. No seals to be broken except in conformity with Rule 8. All clocks shall be set by Observatory time.
10. In the event of any competitor not clocking his/her bird(s), his/her clock(s) must be returned to the Group Clock Committee with seals intact by time specified for such races.
11. The penalty for non-return of clocks by time specified is: First Offence, fine fifty (50) cents and still return of the clock; Second Offence, fine and disqualification for any time the Committee of Management may decide upon.
12. Any competitor's returning clocks with seal not intact may forfeit all rights and privileges and claims for that particular race and further penalized.
13. Any clock used in a race, which has not the race ring in the thimble and the thimble mouth down in the receptacle for same shall be disqualified for such race.
14. All thimbles used and operated to be made by the makers for each particular clock or acceptable to the SAHPA Inc. Clock Chairperson.
 - a) No more than one race rubber in to be placed in each thimble or receptacle.

THIMBLE LESS CLOCKS

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If a race rubber is carried into the incorrect disc hole during the act of firing or at any time prior to the opening of the new clock, the owner of the clock will be awarded the time of the print that corresponds to that disc hole. If a race rubber is not in a thimble hole, that race rubber will be disqualified with the owner having no right of appeal.

15. Any member may have his clock prints of any particular race upon application to their club secretary for same within fourteen (14) days after race, subject to approval of the Committee of Management.
16. When birds are clocked after 6.00 pm and before closing time members will be allowed 2 hours to present clocks and bird verification book to Group Clock Committee (Sunday or otherwise).
17. The Association will not recognize any stopped clock except as provided for in rules 20, 21 and 22.
18. When all positions of a race have not been filled and the race is still open, all clocks produced for verification shall be checked, fired and may be opened at the discretion of the SAHPA Inc. Clock Chairperson. This check print will be used in calculating the pigeon's velocity.
19. In the event of any clock stopping before a bird is clocked, the owner of the stopped clock may time his/her bird in another owner's clock providing that person has permission to do so.
 - a) Any competitor who, prior to the clocking of their bird, finds their clock is at fault, can have it replaced with a spare clock that has been set by the Group Clock Committee for the race.
 - b) Group Clock Committees must ensure that clocks used as spares are in excellent working order and are available from the S.A.H.P.A. Clock Chairperson, the General Secretary, the Group clock Chairperson, the Group Secretary or a member so authorized by the Group of S.A.H.P.A. Clock Chairperson.
 - c) The faulty clock must be produced to one of the above-mentioned officials, in exchange for the spare clock, who shall be responsible for the production of the faulty clock for examination by the S.A.H.P.A. Clock Chairperson, on clock reading night. The faulty clock is to be cleared by the S.A.H.P.A. Clock Chairperson before such clock is used again. The unnecessary use of a Group or Association spare clock will result in no time being given.
20. In the event of any clock stopping after a bird is clocked, the owner of the stopped clock may take their clock and bird to the Chairperson or Assistant Chairperson of the Group Clock Committee and the Chairperson or Assistant Chairperson may, if he/she thinks fit, break the seal of the stopped clock and transfer the race rubber to his/her own clock. The owner's clocking time will that of the Chairperson's or Assistant Chairperson's clock print.
21. A stopped clock shall be treated as a slow clock and double the slow time added.
22. No smoking is permitted at tables where clocks are being opened and tapes are being read.
23. Any owner requiring a print reading must produce bird verification book showing the details of each pigeon that requires a reading. The Race Secretary may request any owner, if required, to produce a clocked bird on the day of clocking or at any other time.
24. Race velocities will be corrected to the third decimal place.
25. The end of the clock tape shall show the race-point, date, owner's name and club twice, with an authorized signature between, the clock end is to be torn across this signature.
26. No competitor shall use more than one clock for each Association race.
27. Any variation to these clock by-laws is at the discretion of the SAHPA Inc. Clock Chairperson.